SHITSHOW - Agentur für psychische Gesundheit

## REFRANCS LONELINESS

How to become friends (and cope) with an unpopular feeling

Handout



# WHATIS LONELINESS?



#### Aloneness

= a physical state; being apart from others



#### Loneliness

= a mental and emotional state; the feeling of being disconnected





Loneliness isn't about how many people you have in your life. It's about the quality of your relationships.



### Loneliness in 2021



\* of the people asked state that they feel lonely "often, always or some of the time" (Feb. 2021)



## Loneliness during the pandemic by age



24%

of adults between 55 and 65



61%

of young adults between 18 and 25

... reported feeling serious loneliness in the prior month of the study





# Loneliness is a widespread phenomenon that can affect anyone at any time.



### How chronic loneliness affects our health







Heart disease

**Depression** 

Higher stress







**Decreased memory** 

Drug abuse risk

Neurological changes



#### I felt lonely, because...

I knew nobody in my town.

I was traveling for work non stop.

My husband passed away.

I had nobody to talk to.

I had a depression.

I was dating but I could't find love.



# HOM DOES 600665SS



Stage 1

Temporary isolation

Stage 2

Social withdrawal

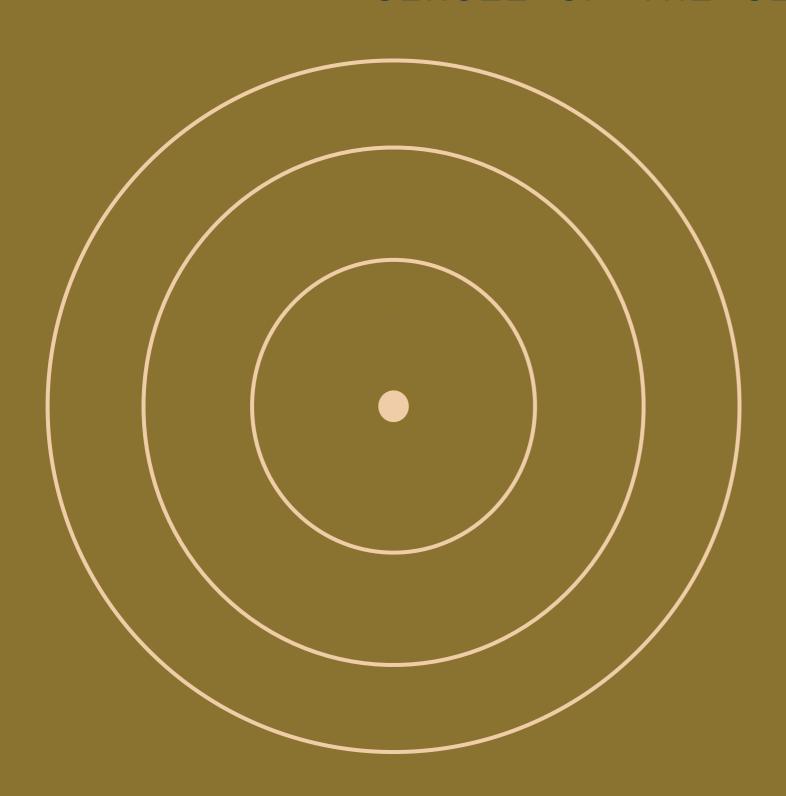
Stage 3

Chronic loneliness



#### **EXERCISE**

#### CIRCLE OF THE CLOSEST



- 1. Make a list of the people in your life it's ok if there aren't many.
- 2. Choose all the people or just a few from the list and write them in the circles. The closer the people are to the inner dot, the closer they are to you (emotionally).
- 3. Reflect on the situation: Do you like it that way? What could you do to change things?
- 4. Pick out one, two or three people you'd like to talk to within the next days and schedule a meeting.





#### **EXERCISE**

#### ASKING FOR A FRIEND



#### Ask yourself the following:

- 1. What do I like about myself?
- 2. What kind of negative thoughts am I having about myself?
  Do they depict reality?
- 3. What do others like about me?
- 4. When was the last time that I felt really good? What was I doing then?
- 5. What could I talk about / do for hours without getting bored?





# Loneliness can motivate us to rethink and reshape our relationships with others – and with ourselves.



#### **EXERCISE**

#### ANTI SMALL TALK



"Hey, I'm trying something new. Is it ok if I ask you something?"

"Was there something that caught your interest lately, if so, what was it?" "What's your favorite place on earth and why?" "What did you think of me when we first met?"

# SHOWE AND ANE AND TAKE AND TAKE

- Loneliness is an emotional state. It's the gap between the relationships we have and the relationships we want.
- Loneliness is common and it affects a lot of people. During the pandemic, especially young people reported feeling lonely.
- Loneliness is often kickstarted by an external trigger or by internal changes such as a mental health issue.
- Chronic loneliness can severely impact physical and mental health.
- Loneliness can also be the starting point for change and a motivation to reevaluate our relationships and ourselves.



#### Further resources







#### Books

#### **Podcasts**

#### **Videos**

- Cacioppo, J: Loneliness
- Spitzer, Manfred: Einsamkeit
  - die unerkannte Krankheit
- Dr. Wolf, Doris: Einsamkeit überwinden

- This American Life: How to Be Alone
- Work life: We don't have to fight loneliness alone
- The Lonely Hour

• In a nutshell: <u>Loneliness</u> (source: Youtube)

